

D-00015

绝密★启用前



江苏自考网微信公众号

2018 年 4 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语（二）试题

（课程代码 00015）

本试卷共 8 页，满分 100 分，考试时间 150 分钟。

考生答卷前必须将自己的姓名和转考证号写在答题卡上。

必须在答题卡上答题，试卷答题无效。

一、阅读判断(共 1 题，合计 10 分)

回答题

Marriage Advertisements in India

Every Sunday morning millions of Indians settle down with a cup of tea and special weekend issues of their newspapers just as Americans do. But here, with the marriage season approaching, many of them quickly to a Sunday feature that is particularly Indian-the columns of marriage advertisements in which young people look for husbands and wives. This is relatively modern change in the age-old custom of the arranged marriage. The thousands of advertisements published each week increasingly reflect social changes that coming to this traditional society. For example, although women are still described in terms of appearance or skill in "the wifely arts", information about her earning power is entering more and more of the advertisements. This reflects the arrival in India of the working wife.

Divorce which used to be almost unheard of in India, is sometimes now mentioned in the advertisements as in the case of a woman whose advertisement in New Delhi newspaper explained that had been "the innocent party" when her marriage broke up.

Because the custom of the dowry(marriage payment)is now illegal some advertisements say "no dowry" or "simple marriage" ,which means the same thing. However, the fathers of many bridegrooms still require it. In a land where light skin is often regarded as socially preferable many also require that a woman have a "wheatcolor" complexion or that a man be "tall, fair and handsome". Advertisements are placed and eagerly read by a wide range of people in the upper classes, mostly in cities. Many of them receive dozens of answers. "There's nothing embarrassing about it,"explained a Calcutta businessman advertising a son-in-law. "It's just another way of broadening the contacts and increasing the possibility of doing the contacts and increasing the possibilities of doing the best one for one's daughter. "

Because of high unemployment and a generally poor standard of living here,one of the best attractions a marriage advertisement can offer is a permit to live abroad, especially in Canada or the United States. A person who has one can get what he wants. One recent Sunday in Madras, for example, a Punjabi engineer living in San Francisco advertised for a "beautiful slim bride with lovely features knowing music and dance". And a man whose advertisement said that he held an American immigration permit was able to say, only girls from rich well-connected families need apply.

1 In the text, a Sunday feature is a kind of newspaper advertisements in which young people look for husbands and wives. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第一段第二句解释了“a Sunday feature”的内容。译文：但在这里，随着结婚季节的临近，很多人阅读具有印度特色的周末版征婚广告栏目，年轻人在那儿寻找自己的另一半。因此题干说法是正确的。答案为 A。

2 In Marriage advertisements in India women are only introduced in terms of appearance or their skill in being a good wife. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

利用细节信息词“Marriage advertisements”和“appearance and their skill”在文中找答案相关句：although women are still described in terms of appearance, or skill in “the wifely arts”, information about her earning power is entering more and more of the advertisements. 显然答案相关句的内容与问题句内容不一致。答案为 B。江苏自考网 (www.js-zk.com)

3 India's society is changing. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

这道题是主旨题。文章第一段倒数第三句直接反映文章主题：The thousands of advertisements . . . reflect social changes that coming to this traditional society. 答案为 A。

4 The word "dowry" in the third paragraph means marriage payment. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

答案相关句中“marriage payment”放在括号中出现在“dowry”之后，充当其同位语结构，对其进行解释，因此“dowry”的含义就是“marriage payment(彩礼)”。答案为 A。

5In India people with light skin and good feature are preferable. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]C

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

利用细节结构“light skin”和“good feature”作为答案线索，我们知道在印度人们喜好浅亮肤色，但并没有说喜欢“美丽的容貌”，因此问题句中的部分信息没有提到。答案为 C。

6Anyone can receive dozens of answers if he/she placed an advertisement. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

译文：只要刊登了征婚广告，任何人都能收到大量的回信。根据第三段第四、五句，在大多数城市里，上层社会中许多人都会急切地读这些征婚广告。他们中的许多广告能收到几十个回复。由此看出，并不是所有人都能收到大量回复，因此题干说法错误。答案为 B。

7The word "one" in "a person who has one can get what he wants"refers to good attraction. ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong
- C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

首先找到“a person who has one can get what he wants”所在的上下文，然后进行判断，结合前句话的内容“由于高失业率和较低的生活水平”，“one”应该指前句中的“permit to live abroad”(在国外居住的许可)。答案为 B。江苏自考网 (www.js-zk.com)

8Advertisements are only read by a small group of people of high social status ( )

- A. Right
- B. Wrong

C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

利用问题句中含有修饰结构的短语“people of high social status”作为答案线索，在第三段中有相关句“Advertisements are placed and eagerly read by a wide range of people in the upper classes”与“people of high social status”呼应，比较问题句的内容与答案相关句的内容，发现二者不一致。答案为 B。

9In India there is a high divorce rate. ( )

A. Right

B. Wrong

C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]C

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

文章中没有提到印度的离婚率，只是说现在印度人在征婚广告中不像过去以前一样对此讳言的事实。答案为 C。

10A male who has an American immigration permit means he is competitive in marriage than others. ( )

A. Riht

B. Wrong

C. Not mentioned

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

译文：如果一位男士他拥有美国移民许可证，那么他在择偶方面比别人更具竞争力。本文最后一句，持有美国移民许可证的男子则在广告中提到，只有那些来自富裕家庭，有良好社会关系的女子才可应聘。由此看出，这类男性在印度社会更受欢迎，在择偶方面更有竞争力。答案为 A。

二、阅读理解(共 1 题，合计 10 分)

回答题

Income

Income may be national income and personal income. Whereas national income is defined as the total earned income of all the factors of production--namely, profits, interest, rent, wages, and other corn pensation for labor, personal income may be defined as total money income received by individuals before personal taxes are paid. National income does not equal GNP (Gross National Product)because the actors of production do not receive payment for either capital consumption allowances or indirect business taxes, both of which are included in GNP. The money put aside for

capital consumption is for replacement and thus is not counted as income. Indirect taxes include sales taxes property taxes and excise taxes that are paid by businesses directly to the government and so reduce the income left to pay for the factors of production. Three-fourths of national income goes for wages, salaries, and other forms of compensation to employees.

Whereas national income shows the income that the factors of production earn personal income measures the income that individuals or households receive. Corporation profits are included in national income because they are earned. Out of these profits, however, corporation profit taxes must be paid to the government, and some money must be put into the business for expansion. Only that part of profits distributed as dividends goes to the individual there fore out of corporation profits only dividends count as personal income. The factors of production earn money for social security and unemployment insurance contributions, but this money goes to government(which is not a factor of production), not to individuals. It is therefore part of national income but not part of personal income.

On the other hand money received by individuals when they collect social security or unemployment compensation is not money earned but money received. Interest received on government bonds is also in this category, because much of the money received from the sale of bonds went to pay for war production and that production no longer furnishes a service to the economy.

The money people receive as personal income may be either spent or saved. However not all spending is completely voluntary. A significant portion of our income goes to pay personal taxes. Most workers never receive the money they pay in persona] taxes, because it is withheld from their paychecks. The money that individuals are left with after they have met their tax obligations is disposable personal income. Disposable income can be divided between personal consumption expenditures and personal savings. It is important to remember that personal saving is what is left after spending.

11 This passage is mainly about ( )

- A. the difference between nationa and GNP
- B. the difference between national income and personal income
- C. the concept of income
- D. the difference between disposable income and nondisposahle in-come

[正确答案]B

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

文章主要讲收入的两大分类及其区别。这一点可以从文章的第一句话看出。文章第一段的第一句话常常是文章的论点句。因此 A, C 和 D 均不是完整的答案。答案为 B。

12 Which of the following statements is true according to the first paragraph? ( )

- A. GNP equals national income plus indirect business taxes.
- B. GNP excludes both capital consumption allowances and indirect business taxes.
- C. Personal income is regarded as the total money income received by an individual after his or her taxes are paid.
- D. The money that goes for capital consumption is not regarded as income.

[正确答案]D

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本题的依据是第一段的 The money put aside for capital consumption is for replacement and thus is not counted flS income 这个句子。对原句的词语选项 D 用了别的表达方法，但大意仍保持不变。答案为 D。

13It can be easily seen from this passage that the government levies tax on . ( )

- A. corporation profits
- B. every individual even though his income is very low
- C. those who work in joint ventures
- D. those who work in government departments

[正确答案]A

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本文提到过个人也要缴税，但并没有说每个有收入的人都要缴纳，不管其收入是多少，但是公司的利税是必须缴的。本题的依据是第二段中的一句：Out of these profits, however, corporation profit taxes must be paid to the government...C 和 D 在本文中根本没有提到过，故都不对。答案为 A。

14According to this passage, the money you get as interest from government bonds is ( )

- A. the money earned
- B. the money not earned but received
- C. the money received for the contribution you have made to the economy
- D. the money earned for the service you have furnished to the economy

[正确答案]B

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

根据第三段第一句：money received by individuals when they collect social security or unemployment compensation is not money earned but money received... 以及下旬 Interest received on government bonds is also in this category..., 可知 B 是答案。C 项中的原因状语从句是不对的，所以 C 不能作为答案。答案为 B。

15The passage implies that ( )

- A. people willingly pay taxes because they want to do something useful to the country
- B. people willingly pay taxes because they do not want to be looked down upon by others
- C. people pay taxes unwillingly because they feel they will be arrested if they do not
- D. people pay taxes somewhat unwillingly

[正确答案]D

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

文章最后一段表明，并不是所有的开支都是自愿的，个人收入的很大一部分用来付种种税款即是如此。因此选项 D 是正确答案。答案为 D。

### 三、概括大意(共 1 题，合计 10 分)

#### 回答题

#### Materials and Tools for Language Learning

\_\_\_①\_\_\_ The range of materials and tools available to help you with your language studies is huge from dictionaries to language courses. All of them can help you in different ways, and the appropriate use of these materials and courses will make your language learning much easier and more effective.

\_\_\_②\_\_\_ Possibly the most useful tools there are for learning a language are dictionaries. Dictionaries come in a number of formats including bilingual monolingual, illustrated, electronic and online. Bilingual dictionaries are perhaps the most useful ones for beginners and intermediate learners while monolingual dictionaries, which are designed for native speakers, are also useful for advanced learners. Pocket dictionaries are good for quick reference and easy to carry around. Larger dictionaries are better if you want more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar. Electronic dictionaries are available as handheld units or as software. Handheld ones are portable, easy and quick to search, and often provide other functions such as, text-to-speech, voice recognition and speech synthesis organizers, address books. They tend to be rather expensive though. Software dictionaries offer many of the same functions, and can be used on computers, and mobile phones.

\_\_\_③\_\_\_ The traditional courses tend to consist of textbooks containing dialogues, Exercises notes on grammar, and maybe cultural information. Accompanying cassettes CDs and/or mp3s are often available. Most such courses are intended for complete beginners or people with only minimal knowledge of the language. Intermediate and advanced-level courses are available for some of the more popular languages such as French, German, Italian and Spanish.

\_\_\_④\_\_\_ Audio courses usually consist solely of cassettes or CDs though some may also include a limited amount of printed material. All dialogues exercises, instructions and explanations are recorded and the focus of these courses is teaching you to understand and speak the language. They are very good at teaching you authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary.

\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ Various computer-aided courses are available on CD-ROMs and DVDs. Each course is different but they generally include dialogues audio exercises and tests. Some also include phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide online and/or telephone support.

16Paragraph①\_\_\_\_\_

- A. What is the function of audio courses?
- B. What is the function of flash cards?
- C. What is the function of traditional courses?
- D. What are the most useful tools for language learning?
- E. What is the function of computer-aided courses?
- F. What can help you a lot with your language learning?

[正确答案]E

本题分值：1 分

试题解析:

本段有总起下文的作用，从总的方面介绍学习语言有哪些有帮助的工具和方式。答案为 F。

17Paragraph②\_\_\_\_\_

- A. What is the function of audio courses?
- B. What is the function of flash cards?
- C. What is the function of traditional courses?
- D. What are the most useful tools for language learning?
- E. What is the function of computer-aided courses?
- F. What can help you a lot with your language learning?

[正确答案]D

本题分值：1 分

试题解析:

本段第一句是中心句：学习语言最有用的工具是字典。作者在这一段介绍了不同字典的功用及适合的人群。我们可以找到的关键词有“most useful tools”，“dictionaries”。答案为 D。

18Paragraph③\_\_\_\_\_

- A. What is the function of audio courses?
- B. What is the function of flash cards?
- C. What is the function of traditional courses?
- D. What are the most useful tools for language learning?
- E. What is the function of computer-aided courses?
- F. What can help you a lot with your language learning?

[正确答案]C

本题分值：1 分

试题解析:

本段第一句是中心句，作者在这一段介绍了语言学习的传统课程、内容及适合的人群。答案为 C。

19Paragraph④\_\_\_\_\_

- A. What is the function of audio courses?
- B. What is the function of flash cards?
- C. What is the function of traditional courses?
- D. What are the most useful tools for language learning?
- E. What is the function of computer-aided courses?
- F. What can help you a lot with your language learning?

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析:

作者接着介绍了 audio courses(音频课程)的内容。答案为 A。



20 Paragraph ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_

- A. What is the function of audio courses?
- B. What is the function of flash cards?
- C. What is the function of traditional courses?
- D. What are the most useful tools for language learning?
- E. What is the function of computer-aided courses?
- F. What can help you a lot with your language learning?

[正确答案]E

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

本段着重介绍 computer-aided courses(计算机辅助教学)的内容。答案为 E。

21 The materials and tools available to help you with your language studies range \_\_\_\_\_

- A. more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar
- B. authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary
- C. phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide on line or telephone support
- D. from dictionaries to language courses
- E. in a much easier and more effective way
- F. beginners or people with only a little knowledge of the language

[正确答案]D

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第一段第一句 The range of materials and tools available to help you with your language studies is huge, from dictionaries to language courses 给出了答案。答案为 D。

22 The appropriate use of these materials and courses will enable you to learn language \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar
- B. authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary
- C. phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide on line or telephone support
- D. from dictionaries to language courses
- E. in a much easier and more effective way
- F. beginners or people with only a little knowledge of the language

[正确答案]E

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第一段第二句 ...and the appropriate use of these materials and courses will make your language learning much easier and more effective 给出了答案。答案为 E。

23 Larger dictionaries provide the learners with \_\_\_\_\_

- A. more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar
- B. authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary

- C. phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide on line or telephone support
- D. from dictionaries to language courses
- E. in a much easier and more effective way
- F. beginners or people with only a little knowledge of the language

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第二段第五句 Larger dictionaries are...more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar 给出了答案。答案为 A。

24 The traditional courses are designed for \_\_\_\_\_

- A. more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar
- B. authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary
- C. phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide on line or telephone support
- D. from dictionaries to language courses
- E. in a much easier and more effective way
- F. beginners or people with only a little knowledge of the language

[正确答案]F

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第三段第三句 Most such courses are intended for complete beginners or people with only minimal knowledge of the language 给出了答案。答案为 F。

25 With audio courses you can learn \_\_\_\_\_

- A. more definitions, examples of usage, and information about pronunciation, and grammar
- B. authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary
- C. phrasebooks, dictionaries, videos, games and provide on line or telephone support
- D. from dictionaries to language courses
- E. in a much easier and more effective way
- F. beginners or people with only a little knowledge of the language

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1 分

试题解析：

第四段最后一句 They are very good at teaching you authentic pronunciation and a manageable amount of vocabulary 给出了答案。答案为 B。

#### 四、补全短文(共 1 题，合计 10 分)

##### 回答题

##### How to Start Your Own Business

I have recently started a business and have learned some crucial lessons in the process that I feel privileged to share with you. 1. Identify your motivation. \_\_\_26\_\_\_ To have more time? To make

more money? To be your own ? To have creative control over what you love to do? Write out all of your motivating factors and prioritize them. When you see them listed, you might see a pattern in that you're just unhappy at your current job and starting your own business isn't the answer.

2. Identify your passion. What do you love to do? What skills and knowledge do you uniquely bring to the table? What gets you excited about your work? \_\_27\_\_ If you keep your passion in plain sight you will stay focused on the purpose of your business and not solely on the logistics.

3. Identify your market. If you are starting your business locally, research your competitors. Determine if there is room in the market for your business. What will you do differently to draw in customers?

What niche market are the other businesses missing? \_\_28\_\_ Your business cannot survive without customers so do enough research on the front end to determine if there are enough potential clients to keep your business alive.

4. Identify your finances. \_\_29\_\_ You have to buy furniture, trash cans a garage door opener tures and landscaping equipment, and before you know it, you've far exceeded your financial boundaries. That can happen just as easily in a business. Do exhaustive financial planning. Meet with a financial advisor or someone at your bank to examine the financial viability of your business and the process of getting it up and running. \_\_30\_\_ Be prepared for financial loss and get advice on how to alleviate burden in the future.

26 请在第\_\_26\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. Plan wisely and do not assume the best about your business.
- B. Why do you want to start your own business?
- C. The tragic reality is that when business fail, the passion often dies with it.
- D. Keep that passion at the forefront of your business plan, your marketing strategies and your daily routine.
- E. If you have ever purchased a new home, you know that the financial obligations extend beyond the down payment and the mort age.
- F. If you are starting an Internet company, research the requirements for your own unique Web presence.

[正确答案]B

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本段的关键词是“motivation”，即动机。选项 B，为什么你要创业?与填空处后边四个问句语境相符，作者以提问的方式来表达什么是创业的动机。答案为 B。

27 请在第\_\_27\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. Plan wisely and do not assume the best about your business.
- B. Why do you want to start your own business?
- C. The tragic reality is that when business fail, the passion often dies with it.
- D. Keep that passion at the forefront of your business plan, your marketing strategies and your daily routine.
- E. If you have ever purchased a new home, you know that the financial obligations extend beyond the down payment and the mort age.

F. If you are starting an Internet company, research the requirements for your own unique Web presence.

[正确答案]D

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本段的关键词是“passion”，即热情。选项 D 告诉了我们，无论是在制定商业计划和营销策时，还是从事常规工作时，都要保持这份热情。答案为 D。

28 请在第\_\_28\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. Plan wisely and do not assume the best about your business.
- B. Why do you want to start your own business?
- C. The tragic reality is that when business fail, the passion often dies with it.
- D. Keep that passion at the forefront of your business plan, your marketing strategies and your daily routine.
- E. If you have ever purchased a new home, you know that the financial obligations extend beyond the down payment and the mort age.
- F. If you are starting an Internet company, research the requirements for your own unique Web presence.

[正确答案]F

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本段关键词是“market”，即市场。因此这里需要填入与市场需求、调查或者客户等内容相关的选项。只有选项 F 符合此内容。句意：如果你想开始经营一家互联网公司，你需要调研什么是自己的网站能满足的市场需求。答案为 F。

29 请在第\_\_29\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. Plan wisely and do not assume the best about your business.
- B. Why do you want to start your own business?
- C. The tragic reality is that when business fail, the passion often dies with it.
- D. Keep that passion at the forefront of your business plan, your marketing strategies and your daily routine.
- E. If you have ever purchased a new home, you know that the financial obligations extend beyond the down payment and the mort age.
- F. If you are starting an Internet company, research the requirements for your own unique Web presence.

[正确答案]E

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本空下一句的 buy furniture, trash cans, a garage door opener...提示应填入与房屋有关内容。选项 E 的“purchase new house”与之相对应。答案为 E。

30 请在第\_\_30\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. Plan wisely and do not assume the best about your business.
- B. Why do you want to start your own business?
- C. The tragic reality is that when business fail, the passion often dies with it.
- D. Keep that passion at the forefront of your business plan, your marketing strategies and your daily routine.
- E. If you have ever purchased a new home, you know that the financial obligations extend beyond the down payment and the mort age.
- F. If you are starting an Internet company, research the requirements for your own unique Web presence.

[正确答案]A

本题分值：2 分

试题解析：

本空上一句是：制定详尽的财务计划。联系下文，作者具体讲了如何制定这一计划。选项 A 符合上述内容。答案为 A。

#### 五、阅读填空(共 1 题，合计 15 分)

回答题

##### Spiritual Bond

Besides do not forget to appreciate the "spiritual bond" between people. I've met numerous people in Japan, the US, and Australia. In the beginning,I was \_\_31\_\_ by the differences in the views and cultures. After studying in the US,I got \_\_32\_\_ to the American way of thinking. So when I first moved to A , I had \_\_33\_\_ thoughts about Australians,I thought they were quiet and i felt that I couldn't understand them and that I didn't \_\_34\_\_ in. That is when I met the Happy Science teachings. I learne how people go through reincarnation(转世) and are born again and again in different races and in different countries.

Therefore,I realized that the people I meet in this lifetime are \_\_35\_\_ connected to me from my past. We have known each other before When I \_\_36\_\_ this spiritual perspective, I reflected on my narrow-mindedness.

When I found out that people who I thought I couldn't understand could be spiritually connected to me,I felt \_\_37\_\_ even for peo ple I used to \_\_38\_\_ . I felt a feeling of oneness and i was able to make many friends bonds of understanding and respect. Value and \_\_39\_\_ every spiritual bond between you and the people you meet and continue to work hard to develop yourself in order to \_\_40\_\_ others and be a good influence.

31 请在第\_\_31\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused

- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]H

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

本题考查被动语态。译文：开始的时候，思想和文化上的不同常常使我困惑。be confused by 被.....困惑。答案为 H。

32 请在第\_\_32\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]K

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

本题考查固定搭配的用法。9et used to doing 固定搭配，习惯于做某事。译文：在美国留学后，我习惯于美国人的思维方式。答案为 K。

33 请在第\_\_33\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]A

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

名词 thoughts 前缺少一个修饰它的形容词。根据后边的 passive(悲观的、被动的)这个词，可以判断作者对认为澳大利亚人比较消极。答案为 A。

34 请在第\_\_34\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]I

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

从句中缺少谓语动词。译文：我觉得自己很难理解并融入他们。fit in 固定搭配，融入、适应。答案为 I。

35 请在第\_\_35\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]C

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

动词 connected 前应该用副词修饰。同时下一段第一句的 be spiritually connected to me 也与之相对应。答案为 C。

36 请在第\_\_36\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]F

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

本句没有谓语动词，应该填入动词，时态与原文一致，用一般过去时。译文：当我发现了这个精神层面的观点后，我反思了自己思想的狭隘性。答案为 F。

37 请在第\_\_37\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]E

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

本句的宾语部分缺少中心词，应填入一个名词。译文：当我发现那些我不能理解的人，他们可能与我有某种精神上的联系时，我开始喜欢他们甚至包括那些我过去常常批评的。affection 意为喜欢。答案为 E。



38 请在第\_\_38\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]B

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

used to do sth. 固定搭配，过去常常做某事，后边接动词原形。criticized, v. 批评、挑剔。  
答案为 B。

39 请在第\_\_39\_\_处填上正确答案。

- A. negative
- B. criticize
- C. spiritually
- D. shameful
- E. affection
- F. discovered
- G. appreciate
- H. confused
- I. fit
- J. admit
- K. used
- L. help

[正确答案]G

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

本空应填入一个和前边动词 value(评价、珍惜)意义相近的动词。appreciate 意为感激、欣赏。  
译文：珍惜和感激那些与你相遇的人之间的精神纽带。答案为 G。

40 请在第\_\_40\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]L

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析:

in order to 为了……。后边接动词原形。be a good influence 起到积极的影响，提示我们应填人积极、正面的动词。答案为 L。

## 六、完形填空(共 1 题，合计 15 分)

回答题

Jobs

No matter how well you do your job, you may not always be \_\_41\_\_ (appreciate) or rewarded for the work you do. You could also a number of challenges in your workplace such as long hours and tight deadlines; \_\_42\_\_ (conflict) demands on your time and \_\_43\_\_ (loyal) ;little balance between personal life and work commitments few \_\_44\_\_ (promotion) opportunities and so on. At the end of the day you want to be involved in fulfilling, \_\_45\_\_ (reward) and enjoy able get \_\_46\_\_ (recognize) and promotion your efforts, and be appreciated work you do. But at the same time want a \_\_47\_\_ (balance) life with time for the things you really want to do with a full and interesting social life. It seems a lot to ask for--and the key for \_\_48\_\_ " (resolve) these seemingly conflicting challenges is to get clear about much you love the work you do? Is what you do for work make you jump out of bed every morning? Or would you rather be doing something else? No matter how good things are in other \_\_49\_\_ (part) of your life such as family, social life and relationships, work is maior part of your life, and notto be \_\_50\_\_ (neglect)

41 请在第 \_\_41\_\_ 处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]本题考查被动语态，应填入动词的过去分词形式。译文：无论你工作做得多么出色，你也不可能总是被赞扬或嘉奖。答案为 appreciaed。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析:

42 请在第 \_\_42\_\_ 处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]本题考查动名词的用法。本句没有主语，因此填入的应该是名词形式。可以使用动词 conflict(冲突、矛盾)的动名词形式。答案为 conflicting。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析:

43 请在第 \_\_43\_\_ 处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]本空是 and 连接两个并列的名词，作句子的宾语，应填入形容词 loyal(忠诚的)的名词形式。答案为 loyalty。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析:

44 请在第 \_\_44\_\_ 处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]名词 Opportunities 前缺少修饰它的形容词，应填入名词 promotion(升职)的形容词形式。promotional opportunities 指升职的机会。答案为 promotional。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

45 请在第\_\_45\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]固定搭配 be involved in 后应填入动名词形式。答案为 rewarding。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

46 请在第\_\_46\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]and 连接两个并列的名词，应填入动词 recognize(认可)的名词形式。答案为 recognition。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

47 请在第\_\_47\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]名词 life 前应填入一个限定它的形容词。balanced, adj. 平衡的、平稳的。答案为 balanced。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

48 请在第\_\_48\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]介词 for 后应填入动名词形式。答案为 resolving。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

49 请在第\_\_49\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]宾语部分不全，应填入一个名词。主语 things 提示应该用名词的复数形式。答案为 parts。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

50 请在第\_\_50\_\_处填上正确答案。

[正确答案]本空考查不定式的被动语态，应填入动词 neglect(忽视)的过去分词形式。答案为 neglected。

本题分值：1.5 分

试题解析：

七、写作(共 1 题，合计 30 分)

51 请根据下列材料写一篇 150 词左右的英语短文。

邀请参加好友生日，询问是否有空参加

范文：

Dear Jane,

I would like to invite you to take part in our dinner party for celebrating my mother's birthday about her 60 years old in the evening Friday, November 22, 2013, at my home. You have been my best partner all the time. As you know, my mother treats you as her one of children, recently, who misses you extremely. She also expects your appearing in the night. What's more, the most of the friends invited are your good friends, **If you come, I promise that you wouldn't be boring. (3 分)**  
**It starts at 7 o'clock. (3 分)**

At the first, there will be a small concert when you are going to enjoy a band who plays the classical instrument, who comes from The Royal Band. At the second, dinner is inaugurated at 8 o'clock, friends can have delicious food, and drink, at the same time, chat during the. Finally, I will take some photographs of all friends for souvenir together.

**We do look forward to your coming. (3 分)**